

NATIVE TREES AND SHRUBS

from *The Vascular Plants of Massachusetts: A County Checklist, First Revision* (2011)
by Melissa Dow Cullina, Bryan Connolly, Bruce Sorrie and Paul Somers

Trees (deciduous)

Acer pensylvanicum (*Striped maple*)
A. rubrum (*Red maple*)
A. saccharinum (*Silver maple*)
A. saccharum (*Sugar maple*)
A. spicatum (*Mountain maple*)
Alnus incana (*Speckled alder*)
A. serrulata (*Smooth alder*)
Betula alleghaniensis (*Yellow birch*)
B. lenta (*Black birch*)
B. nigra (*River birch*)
B. papyrifera (*Paper birch*)
B. populifolia (*Gray birch*)
Castanea dentata (*American chestnut*)
Carpinus caroliniana (*Hornbeam, Ironwood*)
Carya cordiformis (*Bitternut hickory*)
C. glabra (*Pignut*)
C. ovata (*Shagbark hickory*)
C. tomentosa (*Mockernut hickory*)
Corylus americana (*American filbert*)
C. cornuta (*Beaked hazelnut*)
Fagus grandifolia (*American beech*)
Fraxinus americana (*White ash*)
F. nigra (*Black ash*)
F. pennsylvanica (*Green ash*)
Juglans cinerea (*Butternut*)
Nyssa sylvatica (*Black gum, Tupelo*)
Ostrya virginiana (*Hop-hornbeam*)
Plantanus occidentalis (*Sycamore, plane-tree*)
Populus grandidentata (*Big-toothed aspen*)
P. tremuloides (*Trembling aspen*)
Quercus alba (*White oak*)
Q. bicolor (*Swamp white oak*)
Q. coccinea (*Scarlet oak*)
Q. montana (*Chestnut oak*)
Q. rubra (*Red oak*)
Q. velutina (*Black oak*)
Sassafras albidum (*Sassafras*)
Ulmus americana (*American elm*)
U. rubra (*Slippery elm*)

Trees (evergreen)

Abies balsamea (*Balsam fir*)
Chamaecyparis thyoides (*Atlantic white cedar*)
Juniperus virginiana (*Eastern red cedar*)
Larix laricina (*Tamarack*)
Picea mariana (*Black spruce*)
P. rubens (*Red spruce*)
Pinus resinosa (*Red pine*)
P. rigida (*Pitch pine*)
P. strobus (*Eastern white pine*)
Tsuga canadensis (*Eastern hemlock*)

Small trees/large shrubs (deciduous)

Amelanchier arborea (*Downy serviceberry, Shadbush*)
A. canadensis (*Shadblow serviceberry*)
A. laevis (*Allegheny serviceberry*)
A. sanguinea (*Round-leaved shadbush*)
Aronia arbutifolia (*Red chokeberry*)
A. floribunda (*Purple chokeberry*)
Cornus alternifolia (*Pagoda dogwood*)
C. amomum (*Silky dogwood*)
C. florida (*Flowering dogwood*)
C. racemosa (*Gray dogwood*)
C. rugosa (*Round-leaved dogwood*)
Crataegus dissona (*Northern hawthorn*)
C. dodgei (*Dodge's hawthorn*)
C. flavida (*Yellow hawthorn*)
C. holmesiana (*Holmes' hawthorn*)
C. intricata (*Allegheny hawthorn*)
C. keepii (*Keep's hawthorn*)
C. macracantha (*Long-thorned hawthorn*)
C. macrosperma (*Big-seeded hawthorn*)
C. populnea (*Poplar hawthorn*)
C. pruinosa (*Frosted hawthorn*)
C. submollis (*Downy hawthorn*)
C. succulenta (*Succulent hawthorn*)
Hamamelis virginiana (*Common witchhazel*)
Ilex laevigata (*Smooth winterberry*)
I. mucronata (*Mountain holly*)
I. verticillata (*Winterberry*)
Prunus americana (*Wild plum*)
P. pensylvanica (*Fire cherry*)
P. serotina (*Black cherry*)
P. susquehanae (*Sand cherry*)
P. virginiana (*Common chokeberry*)

Quercus ilicifolia (*Scrub oak*)
Salix bebbiana (*Long-beaked willow*)
S. discolor (*Large pussy-willow*)
S. eriocephala (*Diamond willow*)
S. nigra (*Black willow*)
S. petiolaris (*Slender willow*)
S. sericea (*Silky willow*)
Sorbus americana (*American mountain ash*)
Vaccinium corymbosum (*Highbush blueberry*)
V. fuscum (*Black highbush blueberry*)
Viburnum cassinoides (*Wild Raisin*)
V. dentatum (*Northern arrow-wood*)
V. lantanoides (*Hobblebush*)
V. lentago (*Nannyberry viburnum*)
V. opulus (*Highbush cranberry*)

Small trees/large shrubs (evergreen)

Juniperus communis (*Common juniper*)

Small/medium shrubs (deciduous)

Aronia melanocarpa (*Black chokeberry*)
Clethra alnifolia (*Sweet pepperbush*)
Hypericum frondosum (*Golden St. John's-wort*)
Lindera benzoin (*Spicebush*)
Lonicera canadensis (*Fly-honeysuckle*)
L. villosa (*Mountain fly-honeysuckle*)
Myrica pensylvanica (*Northern bayberry*)
Rhododendron canadense (*Rhodora*)
R. nudiflorum (*Pinkster flower*)
R. roseum (*Early azalea*)
R. viscosum (*Swamp azalea*)
Spiraea latifolia (*Meadowsweet*)
S. tomentosa (*Steeplebush*)
Viburnum acerifolium (*Mapleleaf viburnum*)

Small/medium shrubs (evergreen)

Kalmia angustifolia (*Sheep laurel*)
K. latifolia (*Mountain laurel*)
K. polifolia (*Bog laurel*)
Taxus canadensis (*Canadian yew*)